# Corporate Lo reporting CORPORATE RELATIONS



2023/24

Annual Report





ROCKWOOL Group Annual Report 2024

A ROCKWOO



















Annual Report 2024

anske Ban









Creating the future platform for growth















This is a sample of the around 50 Danish annual reports which have been analysed doing this report.

25

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# **Corporate Relations in brief**

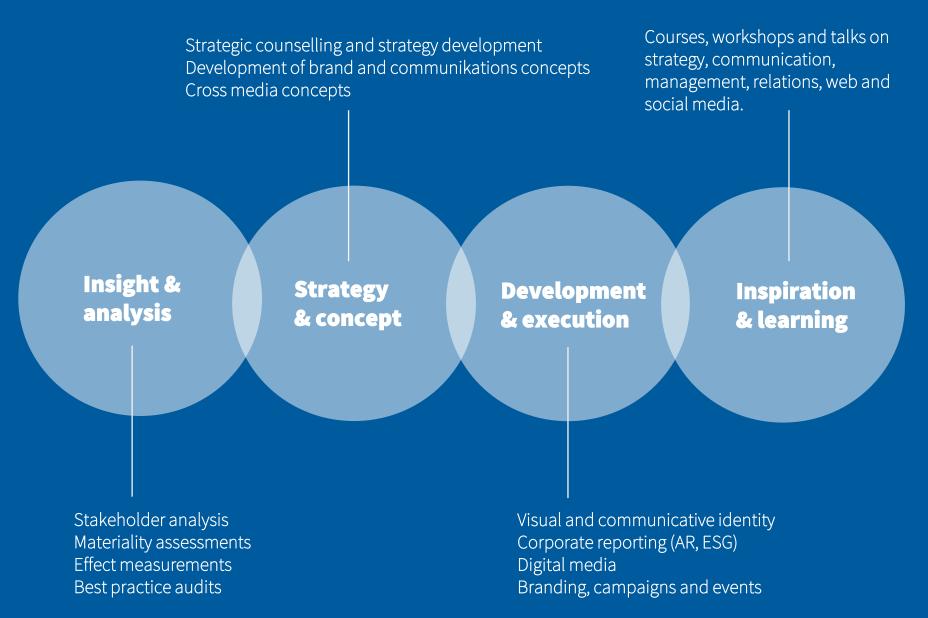
### Our purpose

Corporate Relations assist companies build trust, reputation and brand. This is done through insightful and strategic communication that develop and maintain sustainable and value-based stakeholder relations.

### **Our facts**

- Founded in 2015 by CEO and advisor Lars Sandstrøm, based in Copenhagen.
- Corporate Relations have had approx. 50 clients from 2015-2025.
- Founder has 30 years of experience as a communications and management advisor.
- Partnering with agencies, designers, developers and advisors.
- Corporate relations does analysis, counselling, education, project management, content, design and development.
- Member of K1 and Danish Investor Relations Association.

# **Our offering**



### Letter from the advisor

The largest Danish companies have submitted their first annual report fully complying with the Corporate Sustainability Reporting Directive. These reports are quite comprehensive, data-driven and technical when it comes to the form and content of the integrated sustainability statement.

My assessment of around 50 Danish large (primarily listed) companies' annual report is clear: They are playing by the book and have launched reports that are very true to the prescription defined by the European Sustainability Reporting Standards (ESRS). Danish companies are best-in-class – at least when it comes to compliance.

However, when it comes to sustainability there is potentially a big difference between reporting for compliance and communicating in a meaningful way - and even between being compliant and conducting real, impactful and business-oriented action.

One could fear that time and resources have been spent on administrative burdens and less on pursuing business opportunities related to the implementation of innovative and sustainable solutions. This is of course also the evaluation coming from EU, and the reason for the Omnibus Regulation package presented the 26 February 2025. The purpose of this is obviously to reduce bureaucracy and administrative burdens.

As a communications advisor, I am primarily concerned that annual reports are getting too complex and too technical for the average reader to comprehend. That is not the spirit of the current Green Deal regulations. By contrast, with the integration of sustainability in the annual report, you are (potentially) broadening the audience of the report from a group of primarily financial institutions, analysts, investors and regulators to a group also including organizations, partners, employees and even customers and consumers.

It remains to be seen whether companies are able to communicate in a relevant and meaningful way to this broader target audience, or whether the potential for good and effective communication are drowning in the sea of bureaucracy, rules and regulations – or whether the new Omnibus package will be a push in another direction.

In this report, I am providing 10 guidelines to improving the communication of value creation in the integrated annual report. These guidelines are not changing the concept, form and structure of a typical annual report. On the contrary, it is presenting best practice examples of elements that are already present in some annual reports from Danish companies. As such, it is my hope that these guidelines and examples will provide ideas and inspiration to other companies in their efforts to improve corporate reporting going forward.

CEO and advisor Lars Sandstrøm, March 2025

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# **10 guidelines for corporate reporting**

# Create a concise equity story – the reason to invest and do business with your company

You could say that all a company communicate is part of the common equity story. You could even say that the equity story – like a brand image – is co-created by all internal and external stakeholders. However, many companies are also directing readers' attention to an official equity story in the annual report.

This equity story can be directed towards potential investors with a headline like: Why invest in our company? But some are presenting a broader equity story communicating why different stakeholders should choose to have relations with the company. In this way the equity story is taking form of a corporate story.

There are differences in the building blocks of the equity story. Some have a financial focus with technical arguments for an investment, while other have a more holistic focus including elements like culture, working conditions, products and services, sustainability measures, management, ethics, and image. Elements that are typically directed towards customers, partners, political decision makers and employees.

The tone-of-voice, format and topics covered are very much dependent on the purpose of the story and the stakeholders you want to approach.



### #1 Best practice examples



#### Hvorfor investere i Spar Nord

#### Stærke finansielle resultate - CHI Spar Nord har gennem en årrække formået at skabe stærke finansielle resultater – også i år med svære og udfordrende markeder har banken skabt positive resultater. Gennem konjunkturforløb har bankens finansielle performance været tilfredsstillende, og de se-neste år har egenkapitalforrentningen været blandt de bedsta et af de større banker i Danmark

Høj kundetilfredshed Spar Nord har et stærkt omdømme og en høj kundetilfredshed på tværs af kundeseg 高 menter. Ultimo 2024 lå bankens samlede NPS-score på hele 52. På erhvervsområdet er Spar Nord i 2024 blevet kåret som banken med de mest tilfredse erhvervskunder blandt landets seks største banker – en position Spar Nord har haft 7 ud af de seneste 8 år (Aa-lund). På privatområdet er kundetilfredsheden ligeledes forøget fra 2023 til 2024 (EPSI).

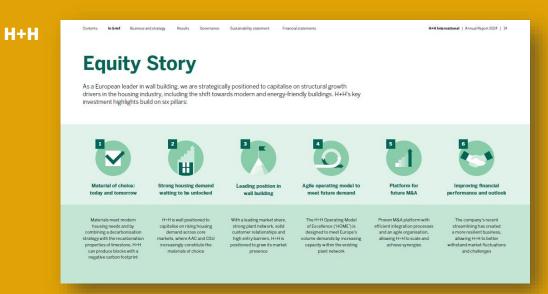
#### Solid kapitalposition og forestående IRB-implementering Spar Nord har en stærk kapitalstruktur og-position med en egentlig kernekapitalpro-cent på 18,5 og dermed markant over såvet lovkrav som egne kapitalmålsætninger. Forventet implementering af interne ratingbaserede modeller (IRB) i løbet af 1. halvår 2025 vil fremadrettet danne grundlag for en mere optimal kapitalanvendelse og bidrage til at styrke Spar Nords kapitalposition yderligere. Anvendelse af IRB-modeller kræver Fi-nanstilsynets godkendelse, som forventes modtaget og gældende fra medio 2025.

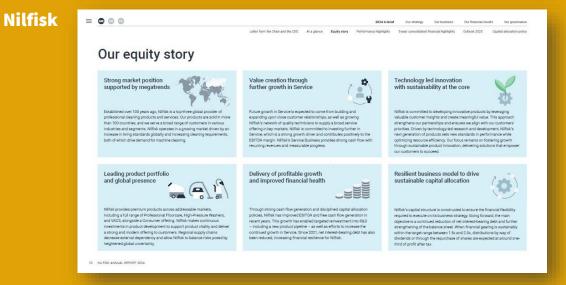
Lokalbankmodel med stærk distributionskraft

Spar Nord drives med afsæt i lokalbankmodellen, der er kendetegnet ved stor decentral beslutningskompetence, lokale frihedsgrader og handlekraft og med primært fokus på privatkunder og lokalområdets små og mellemstore erhversvirksomheder. Mere end 20 rås organisk vækst supplerett med en række opkøb har transformeret Span Nord fra regional til landsdækkende bank med stærk distributionskraft fordelt på mere end 58 lo kale banker.

Robust kreditkvalitet Spar Nords udlånsbog er veldiversificeret og med en kreditkvalitet, der har været stærk G span nora suaanaog er veral versindere sog med in Kreatik valuet, der har været særet gennen de seneret mange år. Conditionpippunktet på kraatkomsdet i span Nord er en stærk central kreditstyning med tet dialog med lokalbankerne og labende overvågning ur durkklingen bolknes engagementer. Endeltig har Span Nord klare strategiske mål-setninger og grenner på kreditområdet inden for engagementsstærelser, kundesegmen-ter, brancher m.

En engageret bank Med lokalbankmodellen som fundament er det Spar Nords ambition, at nærværende og kompetent rådgivning sammen med lokal tilstedeverelse og involvering danner funda-mentet for stærke langvarige kunderelationer. Det er således bankens engagerede med-arbejdere, der har mulighed for at gøre en forskel og tage ansvar, der hvor de bor, og hvor banken driver forretning. I såvel 2023 som 2024 har dette været yderligere under-støttet af "Det lokale løfte", der giver de ansatte mulighed for at donere midler til for-mål og foreninger med særlig betydning for eget lokalmiljø og fritidsliv.





# Make an appealing executive letter to describe performance, progress and plans

With the integrated annual report increasing in number of pages and complexity, the executive letter should take a more prominent and important position in the report. Many readers may only read the letter and skim the rest of the report. This makes it a case with a need for special attention.

In many annual reports the letter is co-written by the chairman of the Board and the CEO. This is way to demonstrate that top management is following and agreeing on a common and coordinated strategic course for the company. Two letters are not recommendable, as the messages tend to overlap or signal that the Board and executive management have two different takes on the company results and progress. One common letter signals alignment.

The letter should be neutral but personal. The current numbers and figures should be presented and explained, and the expectations for the future should be communicated in the light of historic experiences, market trends and business risks. However, the letter should leave room for analytic assessment and evaluation.

The letter should not be emotional. But it should demonstrate a human touch in recognizing the efforts of employees and partners, in describing the role of purpose, values and culture, and by communicating how the company is handling its impact on environment, people and society.



### #2 Best practice examples

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of the situation was recognised as the best in the industry, reflected in a 28% improvement in customer satisfaction over the course of the year. At the same time, our focus on cost management, productivity improvements and efficient asset on helped mitigate cost pressures and ensure operational resil

#### Driving energy transition to future-proof customer supply chains

During the year, we welcomed seven new dual-fuel methanol vessels to the fleet, while also progressing on our fleet freewal programme with an order of 800k TEU of new capacity, comprising 50-60 dual-fuel vessels, scheduled to enter into service between 2026 and 2030. These vessels will replace end-of-life ships and will be a combination of owned and time-chartered vessels, ensuring flexibility while maintaining whership of essential tonnage.

ownering or essential contage. Industry opercisions point to a multi-fuel future, and we are preparing to manage a fuel portfolio that supports our network while aligning with the transition toward low-emission energy solutions. Vesats re-outing around the Lape of Good loop intracased emission, which conthind with infrationary pressures impacting the demand for lower-emissions transport, underscored the need for regulatory solutions to drive a timely transition.

#### Network of the future

In early 2024, we announced the Gemini Cooperation, our network of the future, which was officially In early 2024, we autonate the General Copyration, our network of the Nutre, which we officially transmitted on T Ferency 2015, Throughout the regime is the finance metal transmitted on the second one of Ferency 2015, Throughout the regime is the finance metal transmitted one of the second one the extension of the second one by around 25% in terms of table minites, utilitative leading to imported associations the segme resolution with the second calculation (the second calculation) and the second one of the second one of the second one of the second calculation (the second calculation) and the second calculation of the second calculation (the second calculation) and the new network also enables further reductions in our overall cost base. With an aspiration of 90% reliability in the Gemini network, we are significantly improving quality for customers and strengthening our end-to-end

logistics offerings

### Continued progress with focus on profitable growth We continue to make progress in our Logistics & Services business, addressing the operational challenges in Ground Freight and Watehousing that marked the beginning of the year. We experienced good momen-tum across our product portfolio and regions, with increased volume and new customer whis This resulted

in an improved EBIT margin, reaching 3.6% for the full year 2024. The higher profitability was driven particularly by stronger performance in our most integrated end-to-end service, Lead Logistics, as well as favourable rate developments in Air and operational efficiency gains

end service, Lead Logistics, as well as herotener new event controls all products. We enter the new year with a logistics business that is stronger and more resilient at its core and remain committed to work towards achieving our EWIT margin target of above 6%.

### **A.P. Møller-Maersk**

#### Commitment to lead in a changing world

Entering 2024, we anticipated a challenging year ahead. With constant care, we proactively took steps in 2023 to align our organisation and cost structure with the expected subdued market demand and a contrasting increase in industry canacity These measures proved vital as the year brought its share of unforeseen obstacles, testing our resilience and ability to navigate uncertainties in ever-shifting global circumstances

#### The Red Sea became a focal point of discuption in 2024, with attacks by How the sea became a local point or ons upboth in 2004, with actacts by Houthi forces resulting in unacceptable safety risks for crew and cargo along a critical trade route. Initially uncertain in duration, the crisis persisted throughout the year, underlining the vulnerabilities of global supply chains.

increased freight rates driven by the situation in the Red Sea, combined with our ability to capitalise on higher-than-expected demand, strong operational execution and cost discipline, led us to repeatedly raise expectations throughout the year, ultimately delivering results significantly above initial guidance.

#### Value for customers and strong cost discipline We sustained progress in both customer satisfaction and cost management

despite the unexpected operational implications and added costs of re-routing vessels around the Cape of Good Hope. To provide the best possible service during times of high volatility and low visibility, we leveraged our hub terminals and invested in additional capacity and equipment to mitigate disruptions. Still, the situation presented signif cant challenges for all Ocean customers. We were pleased that our handling

#### During 2024, we concluded the integration of LF Logistics, with 10,000 colleagues and 155 warehouse fully incorporated into the Maersk network. Not only did we retain all key clients, we also attracted new customers along the way and strengthened our global contract logistics capabilities through the adoption

cationers along the way and strengthmed our global contract legistics capabilities through the adoption advances with the strengthmed and an advances and advances and advances and an advances and an advances and an instruments, suffix and storage income. Volume grant threads the log significant increases in North Advances and the restoration grants are of Advances and Advances and the storage provided and an advances and the storage performance contrainers with adoptioners and management boosted the Bailt margin to 28 BK add cover anithrum in meeting capital cations. and drove a return on invested capital of 13.5%. The strength of our terminal business was further supported by the renewal of key concessions in Santos, Brazil, and Aqaba, Jordan. Meanwhile, we continued to invest in growth, including two greenfield projects in Brazil and Croatia, expanding the portfolio of world-class gateway terminals.

The right strategy for an era of rapid change As we enter 2025, we face a year of continued geopolitical change and potential instability, but also one offering significant opportunities to advance our strategic intent. We are confident in our ability to further strengthen our foundation and provide our customers with a competitive advantage by delivering flexible logistics solutions capable of navigating highly transformative times. We extend our heartfelt thanks to all A.P.Moller - Maersk colleagues worldwide for their tireless efforts and steadfast commitment to supporting our customers and advancing the development of our company and stearest communents supporting our clasteres and available the evendpment of our company through ever-changing criminatance. Our gratitude also goes to the Executive Leadership Team and the Board of Directors, with a special weccame to allam Thygesen, who joined the Board in 2024. Finally, we extend our deepest gratitude to our customers.

V Ulu Kotestay (gen Robert Marsk Uggla Char of A.F. Meller - Marsk A/S Vincent Clarc CED of A.P. Meller - Marsk A/S



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Strategy

A message from the Chair and Group CEO

Tracks wats Soverance Subinably interven

44 2024 was a year of satisfactory results

customer satisfaction, paid a higher

dividend to our shareholders and started a

DKK 2bn share buyback in December.

with all financial targets met. We launched a new strategy, increased



2024 was an exciting year for ISS, as we sharpened our focus on value creation in a world marked by uncertainty but also new opportunities. While we met our financial targets, we are committed to driving stronger growth also. The strategy entering launched in beavember, alongside changes in our biscoutte Group Management (EGM, marks a key step in this journey. We also make spriftcart strides in advance ing social sustainability, reaffirming our commitment to postee and communities.

#### Refreshed strategic priorities leveraging

ring their facility management services. Importantly, is not only driven by efficiency and cost savings

In addition to the changes made at the EGM, we were pleased to welcome Hernlette Haliberg Thygesen as a new member of the fittand of Directors in 2024.

Another milestone was the landmark 7-year contract win with Anomer mestore was the landmark T-year contract win with the UK Department for Work and Pensions (DWP) in August 2004, expected to generate annual revenue of DRN 1.2 billion. This achievement marks the outmination of the strong market position we have built within the UK public sector over the past vers.

foundation f	Corr the future future for the future future for the future future for the future future future for the future future future for the future future future future future for the future f	B. The summer production, but is not set the performance of the system.     The summer production of the system of the syst	con co future high they they outed of the sen could of the sen the they for 2 pp to half year of 2 pp to half year d this also could f and 2025 or and and sen sen and and sen sen and and sen sen and and sen and and sen s sen and sen and sen and sen and sen and sen and sen a s s	wheread product influences in the second product is a second product is a second product is a second product in the second product in the second product is a second product in the second product is a second product in the second product in the second product in the second product in the second product is a second product in the second	phod our invidenting waldo brand, in a fretail is any optimised in a second is a second in a second is a second with the internet. Second is a second in the internet is a second in the internet is a second in the internet. In a second in the internet is a second in the internet in the internet in the internet in the internet in the internet in the internet in the internet internet in the internet interne
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#### ISS AT A GLANCE S

#### 66 Moving forward, we will pursue and invest in thoroughly selected opportunities at Group level while empowering our local markets to strengthen their positions and

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**Building a robust** 



Health and safety is a top priority for us, and we will continue improving our efforts to prevent serious accidents. Tragically we experienced 1 fatality in 2024, deeply impacting the organisation. In 2024, we instated further mitigating actions: We conducted our first Global Health Culture survey, followe by focus groups with placemakers workheide to assess our address serious incidents like fatalitie

ISS AT A GLANCE 6 =

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REAL ADDRESS

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Towards sustainable growth In 2014, we took significant steps to further strengthen our organisation, enhance our execution, and deepen our focus meeting the wolving needs of our outcomers. By leveraging social commitment, we have positioned ourselves for furth-success inoving forward. Our commitment to profitable and sustainable growth remains steadfast, and with our refresh strategic provides, a clear imission statement, a more agie stronger executive management team, and the dedication of social commitment, we have positioned ourselves for furthe



# Illustrate the business model to clarify the foundation for value creation

- now and in the future

The communication about business model has taken a more and more prominent role in corporate reporting in recent years. This is not only related to the need for compliance, but to the readers it also serve as a shortcut to understanding how the company creates value and how it is positioning itself in the value chain.

The business model is typically describing the resources/input that companies are relying on, the operations (the core business) that defines the unique offering, and the value creation/output or impact that is the result of the business operations. Often some kind of value or supply chain is included in the model as well as the purpose.

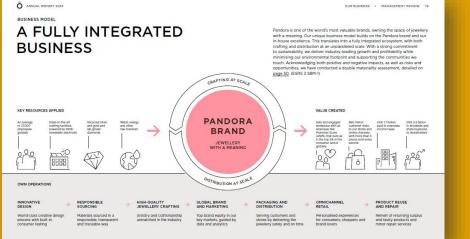
It is a clear trend that the business model visualization as well as description has been improved for many companies in recent years. But the content of the business model has also changed for companies who see a need to include a stronger focus on impacts, risks and opportunities related to a focus on ESG topics. In this way, the business model is moving from a shareholder to a stakeholder perspective and are presenting a balanced and holistic perspective on the value creation of the business.

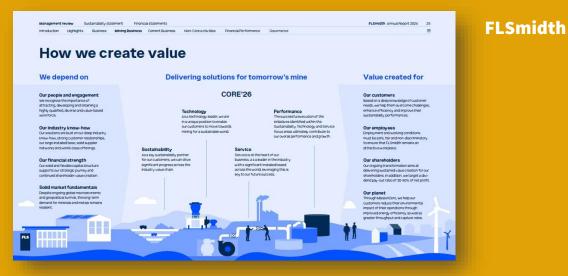


### #3 Best practice examples



Annual Report 2023/24 | ChemoMeter: 11





### Pandora

Our business model - how we create value

= 11 Management's review | Our business

We aim to offer solutions that create value for our customers by helping to optimise processes and workflows so as to contribute to lower production costs, better products and better and broader patient treatment. We cover the entire value chain from development and production to sales and servicing.

tion for future value creation for the benefit of ChemoMetec, our customers, partner employees and shareholders as well as society at large. mer support is the key to high customer satisfaction. This, in turn, randing of ChemoMetec and our products and a basis for continue





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#### Our husiness / Our husiness mode Our business model

novonesis



#### **Novonesis**

Explain the company's position and role in relation to current trends in industry, market and society It's relevant for companies to describe how they are responding to trends in society, market, and industry to be able to meet customers' and consumers' demands - and to be able to develop a unique position and brand image.

There are many ways to describe trends. Some describe business opportunities in the light of general megatrends, some describe external and internal trends affecting their business in both positive and negative ways, and some describe specific industry and market trends, their impact on business strategy and operations and how the company responds to these trends and impacts.

Reflecting on trends is a way to demonstrate that the business model. strategy and position of the company are aligned with the current development in technology, markets and regulations, and that the company's products and services is relevant now as well as in years to come. Companies analyzing and understanding the implications of trends, are also the ones that are able to respond and to be innovative in order to maintain or further develop a unique market position.



### #4 Best practice examples



Report Che Instrument enable Cherneral e la de rece Service a la de rece Cherneral a de rece Cherneral a de rece Service a Magneteral La desenable Recessiones Sectomente Sectomente Sectomente n industries, ecc he environment. By recognising and responding these shifts, we can position ourselves

**Danish Crown** 

14 DN Annual Report 2024 Strategy and Essential targets



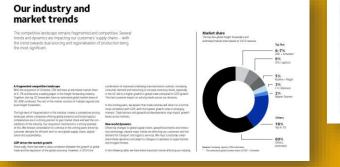
"At Danish Crown, we are listening to our customers and consumers, and participate in the public debate"



Markets and megatrends	Sustainability							
As a pure-play power cable solutions provider, NHT delivers compruhensive solutions to facilitate the transmission and dilutibution of electricity from generation to consumption. The defining range atom tign-actuation dilutions and controls solutions, to low-variant control and the solution of the solutions market segments, technologic advancements have been protein in onling marking controls and particular selections and the solution in the solutions and the solution market segments, technological advancements have been protein in onling marking control, ensuing deficient and sele	The high-domand for power cable systems, which are seenaful to power inversions and altibu- tion of energy, clearword in work paras is expected to continue as menerative end other work, and globally. Recard methods which, and provide and other work, and provide and other work, and the European shall of the Euro- poin theory each StOK of the Euro- poin theory each StOK of the Euro- point theory each StOK of the Euro-	ning septal costs contribution to be significant bottlanecks in achieving these targets. The sharping landscape of power 22 Inst Ard Areas Insport 2004	In general, there are increasing sustainability denands from the Exclosion market impacting the whole was chart unphasing box carbon, circular solutions and low carbon, circular solutions and	TRAJECTOR () Group review and markets	Guites the Greener	Solandby Statevel	Prancia Statiments	≡ O ill
power transmission of energy and reinforcement of power grids.	Towards 2030, the pace of increas-	Electrification			Digitalisation			
Looking antes, continued growth is anticipated across the different significant.	An encoded an engine section of the	To solution seeds holdprint, constraints and solution seeds and solution power subdrass attrahesis to backford ratios based spaties, the solution ratios based spaties, the solution ratios based spaties, and solution ratios based spaties, shading statistical power owners discount allocation power owners attracting spaties melanis, and shading spaties with the solution attracting spaties melanism. The power of more spaties melanism attracting spaties melanism attracting spaties attracting spaties attracting spaties attracting automatical spaties attracting automatical spaties attracting automatical spaties attracting automatical spaties and spaties attracting shadows attracting automatical spaties attracti	is expected to grow -2.5 times,	power grid inhashucture is over 40 years old* • Europe's power grid owners are expected to spend at least EUR	Optimization control to be provided to control to the provided to the provided to the topological and the topological	These advances where optimized demonstration of the second method of the second method method and the second demonstration of the second method of the second demonstration demonstration of the second demonstration of the second demonstration of the second demonstration demonstration of the second demonstration of the second demonstration of the second demonstration of the second demonstration demonstration of the second demonstration of the secon		
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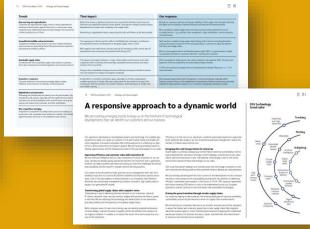
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# Illustrate and explain the position and significance of material topics as part of the value chain

An illustration of the value chain can serve several purposes. It should illustrate the services, products or solutions that the company is providing as a part of a larger B2B value chain – or in a direct relation with customers or consumers. The value chain should include the resources provided upstream, the company's operations and the positive and negative impacts related to its downstream activities.

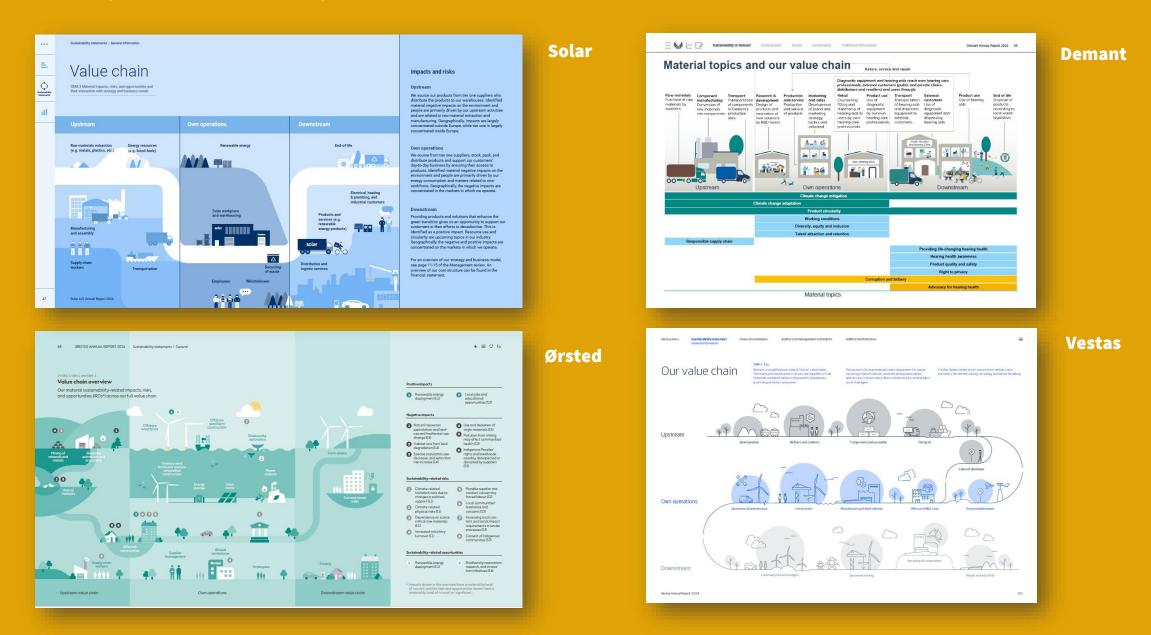
The value chain could be a linear process, but it could also illustrated as a circular process including regenerative processes with a focus on recycling.

Some value chains are very specific in their design and explanation on the specific processes carried out in different parts of the value chain. This is insightful. However, it is also recommended to illustrate if these processes – and the included stakeholder relations – are connected to specific material topics (defined by a double materiality assessment (DMA)).

Illustrating and mapping your value chain is an integrated part of the DMA process that not only forces you to discuss how relations and processes should be presented externally. It also serves as an internal tool for discussing how the company operates, if impacts and risks could be reduced, and if changes could be made to reap more benefits from the company's role and position in the value chain.



### #5 Best practice examples



# Communicate progress in meeting ESG-targets in an easy-to-overview way

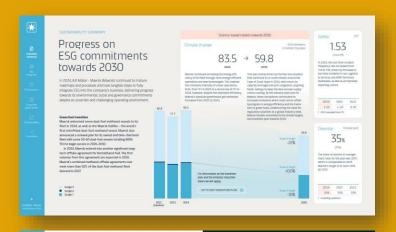
Target-setting and –communication is an essential discipline within corporate reporting. It is a part of being compliant with the CSRD/ESRS, and it is a way for companies to demonstrate that they are ambitious and serious in their efforts to meet important ESG goals.

Most large companies have defined and are reporting clear targets for the ESG strategy and are reporting on results and improvements on a year-to-year basis. Often these results are not only internal but are also concerning material parts of the supply chain. And when it comes to greenhouse (GHG) emissions, targets are increasingly science-based to ensure transparency and comparability, and to ensure companies are heading in the direction towards living up to the 2015 Paris Agreement.

However, it is not always clear how far companies have come on their way to meet these targets, when these targets were defined (baseline), and whether companies have reset targets in the process (often known as target-washing). Ilustrations/info-graphics including targets and progress will enhance the readers' understanding and evaluation of companies' ESG measures.



### #6 Best practice examples





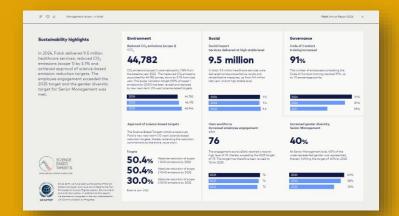
A.P. Møller-Maersk

Sustainabili	ty p	erformance	✓ Achieved × Not achieved → On tra	x 🔍 Not on
ndbeck's Sustainability Strategy comprises four	Pillars	2024 sustainability targets	2025 sustainability targets	50G Impac
lars through which we prioritize our sustainability orts. Each year, we set ambitious targets within ch pillar, which align with our aspirations for 2030 e page 631	Access to health	<ul> <li>Decare meanment for at least x-so<sup>4</sup> parents in low- and middle-income countries through product denation partnerships.</li> <li>Launch global patient or people access to healthcare professionals with independent medical education through Laundesh instatuse activities.</li> </ul>	Donarie treatment for at least 1,000 patients in low- and middle-income countries through product donaries partment/sps. Not	12
2024, we made progress on our sustainability ob- trees and achieved key milestones, even though a targets were not met and one is not entirely on ck.	Business ethics	Annual Code of Conduct training completed by at least which is employed     at work globally.     Four cost of fine semployees taking in the areau employee satisfaction sur-     wey (350) that they are confident in nating an estical or complete con-     one.	Annual Code of Conduct training completed by at least two of employ- ees at work globally. Four out of five employees staring in the ennual employee satisfication somey (SSS) that they are confident in raising an ethical or completione concern.	500 M
ndheck is committed to advancing its sustainabili- performance while maintaining transparency out challenges along the way. Recess to hashir, Gobal plactorm for HCPs was aunched and the donation of treatment target was achieved. Inveises of these: Code of Conduct training and	Climate change & circularity	Index a carbon formation some operations, mappy, and distribution in flowards one of particle Star and particle.           Image: Star and the star and	Rebus carbon encloses in line with our Net Zen SBR approved tar- gets: - Hence maps 1 and 2 Gap encloses by 40% in 2007 compared to 2017 - Hence augus 1 Characterization by 40% in 2007, - Hence augus 1 Characterization by 40% in 2008. Repórt DBV of the argent coherest and in demical production. Repórt DBV of the argent coherest and in demical production.	<b>8</b> ∰
Names effect. Code or contact of arring and molysee confidence to address ethical concerns argens were athieved. Jimate change & circularity Scopes 1 and 2 are in track, Scope 3 is not on track and both circular- ty targets were not adheved.	People and communities	Constain in sheer of under-represented gender at senior management invertigeer on year.     Reduce toot time accident frequency a.s. Not more than two high consequence work-valued accidents with absence.	Mainsain an even gender balance in upper management <sup>8</sup> , docent to 40% for not exceeding area. Reach an overall focusion score of 8.5 % in the annual employee satis- faction score (machine focusion) 4.1. Nak	100 III



Lundbeck

### Falck





Rockwool

# Disclose the salience and engagement of stakeholders

Stakeholder analysis, engagement and mapping is a strengthened discipline in many companies. This is not the least due to the CSRD, which includes a number of provisions that are designed to improve stakeholder engagement.

For example, companies are required to disclose information about how they have consulted stakeholders in regard to the double materiality assessment and in relation to the due diligence processes that must be described in the sustainability statement. This will help to ensure that companies are taking into account the needs and concerns of their stakeholders when they make decisions about sustainability measures.

There are several ways to illustrate and describe the salience and engagement of stakeholders. However, it is essential that this overview brings an adequate image of the salience of the stakeholders and the nature of the relations and dialogue between the company representatives and defines stakeholders. Also, the outcomes of engagement and dialogue should be part of the overview on stakeholder relations.



# #7 Best practice examples

75 BRSTED ANNALI REPORT 2024 Sustainability statements   C	Conord			$\epsilon \equiv 0$ In	Ørsted
Interests and views of stakeholders		entimes Employees	USS. SUPPLIERS	/15.589+2 Local communities	
arcars.can- Stokeholder engogement Our 'Stokeholder engogement policy' underscores our commitment to actively listen to and engoge with our stokeholders. Through ongoing dialogue, we goin Insight into their positions, concerns, and expectations. The insight goined from these dialogues inform		Now exceptioned to organised - Employment relations and occupational health and solidy representatives - Incluster and enterprise social networks - Employee advantational membrant	- Interviews and assessments for supplier developmen - Worknops and instatry collaborations, e.g. Decomiliades	Consultations, public forums, and informational events     Onect communication through project and and usion efficiant	
our due diligence processes and double mater assessment. This allows us to align our autain priorities, projects, and processes with the inte and views of our stakeholders.	GRETED ANNUAL REPORT 2024 5	ortamateliky etataonarete 1 Ganarial			♦ Ξ ○ In
We ensure that the views and interests of affe	porate	er Investors	Covernments, policy- makers, and regulators	Civic and non-profit organisations	6 Industry and sustainability associations
stakeholders regarding our sustainability-rela Impacts, risks, and opportunities are regularly	ergengemant in segmentaal			-	
municated to the relevant accountable person Group Executive Team through periodic meet For more information or our new sustainability governance, please see pages 63-64	enver support I mpillies die nervess ond meetings with auf monogen serverte for laamees partner Ebgense	ESC-ratings one assistments     Doe on one investor relations meetings,     guestionname, and reprises     Our only exempt cells     Cashid necked days and annual general     exempts	Perconstruction in public hearings and inspliciting processes Canacitations and adding insubstitutes White issues, tracking, and though isochemic stated to unswedchemorgy declopment	Collaboration and sensitivitizes an community creation and insport assumments Contributions to nearing projects	Nonintrucci, lovening of homogiand Anton strategies and an anti- anti-strategies and and advances and and a strategies and a strategies and anti-strategies a
Press	es et angegamante				
	ventanding cystemie naedła und citatura ling instal end possibleg transportency ling unternar i to octware that woble energe targati	Addimensionless previous motions and addimension galaxies Bidding to and desmontaining langitum value of movembe snarge prevailment Descenarg per and discretions and movember descenaries	Enump considered at the equilating frequencies and exactives.     Preventions of a standards in the end of the end of the end of method lies energy     Addeed of the end of the end of the method lies energy     Addeed of the end of the end of the method of the end of the end of the end of the end of the method of the end of the end of the end of the end of the end of the end of the end of the end of	Contribute systematic technics     Assumption of the systematic system in the expensioners in the solid or ensemine of the solid or ensemine of the solid or experimental and the solid or experimental systematic systemateres systematic systematic sy	Codifying the coducty to conjugate story-produce coductor conjugate has due of reverselite evening.     Overland on the story of the story of the story of the story of the story of the story of the story of the story of the story of the story of the I code story of th
Server Server	das al autoareas from the angegarantic				
0044 - Ada 1930	act or service improvementation e.g. or purchase opperands (Filed pattern of evaluating strategies, e.g. working (SSC initing powerands for mean	<ul> <li>Action plans to reprive LEC performance biometed disclinary to SEC string Openine</li> <li>Alignetic di resultance instaggy with sometide therein barrownist, e.g. the EU manismity</li> </ul>	Operations: adjustments to ansau compliance Normal discourse for measurable awargy discignment and freeming	<ul> <li>Informed project julgering and site space/ic initiative, e.g. the body only conservation or converting development alignment of impacts and the space particles for conversing supported.</li> </ul>	Industry tectors processment extractional processing and terms I used-off the generative Researchine Researchine Mathematical Researchine Researchine Mathematical Researchine Researchine that worksing Researchine Researchine that worksing Researchine
			_		

Genmab's Key Stakeholders	Description	Value Chain Location	How Engagement is Organized Pur	pose of Engagement	Outcome from Engagement		
Academic and research institutions	Partners contributing to early-stage research, technology development, and/or innovation.	Upstream	Academic partnerships     Scientific conferences and     Academic partnerships	ollaboration on research Access to innovation raining and knowledge sharing	- Accelerated innovation	adge	
Collaboration partners	Companies that collaborate w Genmab in co-development, I and/or commercialization.	Sustainabilit	ustainability Statements				
Communities	As part of Genmab's angoing commitment to Corporate Soc Responsibility (CSR), we aim t						
	contribute to and ensure the s	Genmab's Key Stakeholde		Value Chain Location	How Engagement is Organized	Purpose of Engagement	Outcome from Engagement
Contract manufacturing organizations (CMOs) Employees	and activities of provide CMD memory the constraints of the constraints of the constraints of the constraint	Investors	Shareholders interested in the entire value chain, with a facus on how each stage contribution to Genmad's finance health and growth potential. Genmad has a diverse shareholder b as e with investors from across a spectrum of s and location. The support of Genmad investors is essential to the success on the support of second	cre 's	Earnings calls and reports     Investor conferences     One-on-one meetings with     Investors and proxy advisors     Roadshows	Transparency related strategy, financial performance, and research advancements Trust building Feedback gathering to understand investor perspectives and concerns	<ul> <li>Increased investor confidence</li> <li>Enhanced market understanding</li> <li>Diverse shareholder base</li> </ul>
		Patients/patient organizations	the Compony. The end-users of Genmab's therapies or groups who represent them, whose outcomes and feedback arevital to develop and deliver better medicines.	Downstream	Standing Patient Advisory Council     Survey and focus groups     Survey and focus groups     Survey and patient organizations     Clinical trial participation     Annual science day	Patient-centric approach     Feedback mechanisms     Education and awareness     Evaluate patient information of     Genmab medicines and clinical trials	<ul> <li>Insights on trial designs</li> <li>Enhanced communication</li> <li>Informed decision making</li> <li>Safer and more effective production</li> </ul>
Healthcare providers		Payers	Insurance companies, government healthcore programs, and other entities that neimburse or fund the co- of therapies, influencing pricing and market access.	Downstream st	Value assessment studies     Direct meetings and     presentations     Participation in advisory boards     Collaboration with health     economists	<ul> <li>Market access</li> <li>Value demonstration</li> <li>Refine pricing strategies, improve product offerings, and align with market needs.</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Increased access</li> <li>Stronger relationships</li> <li>Enhanced value proposition</li> </ul>
		Quality assurance teams	Both Internal Leants (employees) and external partners ensure the conststency and safety of the product during manufacturing.	Own Operations, Upstream	Cross-functional teams ensuring quality is integrated throughout product lifecycle Regular audits and reviews Standard operating procedures (SOPa) Trainings	— Regulatory compliance     — Product integrity     — Identifying continuous improvement     within processes	<ul> <li>High quality products</li> <li>Beduced risk of non-compliance</li> <li>Enhanced reputation</li> </ul>
		Regulatory agencies	Bodies like the EMA (Europe), the FDA (U.S.) and MHEW (Japan) are key stakeholders, as they approve trial designs, oversee progress, and ultimat decide on the approval of new therapt	etr	- Regular meetings - Submissions and reports - Advisory committees - Guidance consultation	Regulatory compliance     Gaining insights and     recommendations     Risk mitigation     Approv al pathway clarity	<ul> <li>Streamlined development proce</li> <li>Regulatory approvals</li> <li>Enhanced safety and efficacy data</li> <li>Stronger regulatory relationship</li> </ul>
Genmab 2024 Annual Report	_	Scientists and research partners	Internal teams (emp loyees) and exten partners are critical in the early stoge of larget (dentification and antibody eng incering. These include our own ontibody expert scientists as well as academic institutions, research organizations (including CRO2) and technology providers.	ol Own Operations,	Co-development of programs Licensing of our technology plotforms including partnering with clinical research organizations (CROs) industry through work with industry groups	Access to technology     Access to technology     Access to technology     Access to technology     Networking and community building	Development of innovative/new antibody therapeutics and othe treatment modalities     Publications and patents     Enhanced research capabilities     Increased visibility and reputation
		Suppliers	Providers of raw materials and other inputs necessary for the production of antibody therapies.	Upstream f	<ul> <li>Supplier selection and qualification</li> <li>Collaboration and communication</li> <li>Contracts and agreements</li> </ul>	Quality assurance     Supply chain reliability     Innovation and improvement     Orive actions toward sustainability     related targets/goals	<ul> <li>Consistent quality</li> <li>Improved efficiency</li> <li>Strong relationships</li> </ul>

	many different stakeholder groups in our efforts to provide w endas, we are committed to understanding their wants and r		
Stakeholder group	Why we engage	Engagement	Value created
Customers ពិត្តិពិ	Through ongoing customer engag ensent and feedback, we identify and adopt customer needs in the development process, contributing a Ambid delivering world cluss solutions that make a difference in healthcare, while also contributing to reducing the environmental loopint of the healthcare sector.	Innovation days     Development activities and feedback     Performance trials and data assessment     Hospital visits     Conferences     Management interactions	Ambu provides benefits for healthcare professionals and patients through our single-use endoscopy solutions, which a solution of the solution of the solution of the solution of economics, as well as an improved environmental impact.
Employees ភូមិភូមិ	We are focused on building a purposeful and diverse, engaged and focularies culture where our employees can harass their com- and cultures and any high disc due culturation with to classique and curstment's apply high due to diffusit and take owner ship of driving shared success:	Cicbal angagement surveys     Cicbal toom halfs     Cicbal to	Ambu creates value for employees by continuously advancing our shared calaxie and sustainability asserteese, driven by our strong purpose, actionable values and strategic direction.
Suppliers AAA	Ambuils reliant on our many suppliers to reach our emission solution goals and approach net zero emissions. Therefore, we aim to work withhand support suppliers that have our commitment to sustainability and responsible business practices.	Responsible supplier program	Ambu focuses on supporting and collaborating with our sup- ply chain to ansue that our suppliers live up to the increasing standards within sustainability.
investors VS	Toensure efficient financial allocation, Ambu regularly engages with analysts and institutional investors to support a fair company valuation and ensure liquidity of the Ambu share.	Investor roadshows and conferences     Investor calls     Investor calls     Investor calls     Evidence with equity research analysts     Capital matter days     Annual general meeting	Ambu provides long-term shareholder return by investing capital in projects and utilising our strong commercial and innovation infrastructures to achieve high growth, as well as a return on invested capital (ROIC) that escends the cost of capital (MACC).
Regulators & authorities	Compliance with wisting regulations on responsible business prac- sces is a requirement for Ambu to retain our licence to operate.	Industry associations     Rounstables with key stakeholders	Ambu supports and complies with legislations developed to maintain stable and efficient institutions, as well as resilient to ciefies in which people and businesses can thrive.
Sociaty	Community engagement is pivotal to building trust between Ambu and the communities in which we operate to reduce the risk of conflicts that may affect the success of Ambu.	Engagement with NGOs     Collective action alliances and partnerships	Ambu engages with and supports the communities in which we operate to ensure that Ambu understands and responds to the impact we have on people and the planet.

Trygendades	vith its key stakeholder groups across a number o	bes the nature, outcome and encharing of	the engezenents.	
Stakeholder	Stakaholdar angagement	Stakeholder interests and purpose	Outcome of ungagement	Organisational aschoring
Engineen	Annuk son suite engegenent terheid     Teas convitave     Performance telepart     Cevesonnent son and tearing	Activitizing organismosopers Mana Truga isocopiosi intere and twent participations, stroke and used to trusted the carteries • Denviron Management and environment, • Strok-ON basense (strokening, parking), parking of a benefits and parking its benefits and parking its benefits benefits and parking its benefits bene		Encourse and Sustainacture Boards Informed about the results of encyboxes encoursement and poor a surveys Organizer encoursement Included to the Insertices programmer through the Board Superiority Read Information Board encourse Surveyser
Castaneet	Sales and metabolic meetings     Costantine service     Cash families     Cash families     Inter date families     Inter date families     Conquests nanolase     Conquests nanolase     Constantine numers	Hesp protect outprives against antidensen 4-emb and statem through powerstem, measured powerstem, sequent risk approximation to antidense tradem handmark embedded and approximate the statement of the statement of the statement of the statement embedded and approximate parks and other to be embedded and approximate parks and other embedded and approximate parks and other	Costorner saturbaction score     increased suddrafe assesses     moutoner in mumor and sub pricarios     Beduction in mumor at completent     Processive approach to ensure assesses     and real-art co-elege of carms.	Quarters taken on outdown setteraction scalar to the Devolution and Supervisors Based     Controller statistication coordinatived the Devolution Based Supervisor podgratime Based Supervisor podgratime Based Supervisor Based scheres
Soppliers	Suppler readout man agement of case-or-case man agement optivem supplement and same assesses sharing best and new positive Suppler ref-equationed supplements insectations and agreements is budger individual.	Cavery orthone-expectations to support (seam), speed of designs, etc.) Landerskin parameter for subports     Turning for vaporation business consult and secant variance for subports to turnies a substitute and conservations in turnies a substitute and considerations in turnies a substitute and considerations into a resource-efficient cares tanscore.	<ul> <li>Resource COve encourses related to centre</li> <li>Close substances and security of support relations.</li> </ul>	County has come posts involved to outerthin reports and prependations to management and fugations. Basis Baboust COup employs the form sports have in the came hardware process reported outertwin to the Scenaria active, a 656 dears.
investors.	Communications and investings with analysis     Reactobus meetry lin-astars     westor conferences     Quartery conference assumptions     westor conference assumptions     westor conference     westor conference	Instalucials to Trup and the boundary and non-the mounted meanst     Quarter of everyonized to be a set of the set of everyonized to be a set of the	Instage expectations for the second and non-treasured and development     Understanding expectations from analysis investors.	<ul> <li>Quarters reports on deck price on-expression and feetback from analyst and investors.</li> </ul>

	NITH OUR STAKEHOLDERS			
SBM-2				it which formed part of our double materiality assessment, and processes, allowing us to alian with the interests and view
	r business, we need input and consultation every step of the w mers and a range of other stakeholders, as outlined below.	ay, from suppliers,	of our stakeholders. Feedback from th	ese engagement processes is shared with our ESG Steering Supervisory Board on an ongoing basis.
Stakeholder	Stakeholder interests and purpose of engagement	How we engage		Impact on operations, business model and strategy
Consumers	Increasing consumer demand for no- and low-alcohol beverages and responsible marketing practices.	Events, messaging on our p social media, local websites consumer feedback questio	global consumer research and local	Expanding our range of no- and low-alcohol beverages worldwide and encouraging responsible consumption through messaging and patherships.
On- and off-trade customers	Reducing supply chain risks, achieving sustainability goals and meeting consumer demand for healthier and more sustainable aptions.	service handling processes, our customers' supplier que	d regular visits with key accounts, customer customer sotisfaction surveys, completion of stornaires, participation in customers' rotion on events and campoigns.	Impact varies greatly from market to market. For example, increased data requirements concerning carbon emissions necessitate customer specific emissions accounting for some markets.
Employees and contractors	Development opportunities, a diverse and inclusive workplace, and a purpose-othern company they can be poold of. Our olm is to stay attuined to evolving employee expectations so that we can attract and retain talent that secures our mutual long-term success.		r intranet, annual My Voice employee survey tall meetings and employee resource groups	Learnings from engagement efforts are analysed and integrated where appropriate into our people strategy. They also inform our growth outsize principles, which provide clarity on the culture we nee to achieve our growth ambitions.
Industry organisations	Working together with industry peers, including direct competitors, to drive improvements in responsible, sustainable and ethical business protices, keep poce with evolving legislation, hold outstarts to recognised standards and pool resources to develop and drive best protices.	learn, share and drive best p Industry Environmental Pox	voctices. Examples include the Beverage indtable (BIER), REfresh Alliance, Climate lanal Alliance for Responsible Drinking (JARD	Significant influence over our policies, practices and tangets, both through self-regulation and auditing processes within many of the industry associations of which we are members.
Investors and analysts	Transporent information about our business, financial performance and progress on ECS targets.	conference colls, od hoc sto	orts, quarterly trading statements, quarterly ck exchange announcements, press releases, tars and analysts and capital markets days.	Influence over our business strategy, which they can exert through regular engagement, voting rights, proposals and activism.
Suppliers	ESC subject matter expensive, practical assistance and clear understanding of our priorities and long-term goals so that they can align their own strategies for mutual success.	summits, communication of	and virtual training sessions, supplier the Supplier and Licensee Code of Conduct, assessments and third-party audits for our	Engagement allows us to learn about market-specific conditions and challenges, and in turn understand apportunities for improvement.
Sustainability experts and NGOs	Strong ESG performance, transporent reporting on measurable targets, and support on projects and initiatives that help address broad societal and/or environmental challenges.	replenishment projects), the RE100, the World Economic	P. TopEffect and WaterAid for water Science Based Torgets initiative (SBTI), the c Forum's Alliance of CEO Olimate Leaders bibly Advisory Board (CS4B).	Engagement Rils gaps in our expense and demonstrates a commisment to standards or targets that exceed regulatory requirements. This insight is integrated into our ESG policies, targets and actions.
Policymokers and regulators	Economic contributions, including job creation, to the societies in which we operate. These statishindders also want to understand how we support strategies on sustainability and public health.	Economic Porum's onnual D governments indirectly on s industry ossociations, such a	<ul> <li>-level public events, such os the World lovos meeting. We olso engage with ustainability and public health issues through as the international Alliance for Responsible rid Brewing Alliance (WITA).</li> </ul>	Through continuous engagement and dialogue with key policymoker and regulators, we enhance our alignment with their objectives, refining our internal policies and business strategies.

# Explain the due diligence processes related to ESG – and the outcome

If you are to comply with CSRD, it is mandatory to describe the due diligence processes related to ESG – and with the Corporate Sustainability Due Diligence Directive (CSDDD) you must expect a more intensified focus on due diligence processes and topics from regulators, authorities, investors and customers.

Companies are increasingly aware of their position and responsibility in the supply chain. To manage your supply chain is not just about delivery safety, quality and costs, it is also about ensuring that your suppliers comply with national and international rules and standards for human rights, privacy, use of data, trade, anti-corruption, diversity and inclusion, labor rights and payment, etc.

More and more companies are therefore taking a systematic approach to describing how they manage suppliers, conduct due diligence processes, and make sure they do business with companies that live up to high standards, both operationally and in regard to ethics and responsibility.

However, companies needs go further by not only focusing on upstream and their own operations, but also on their downstream operations. Due diligence must cover the full value chain, and corporate reporting should also focus on how companies' products and services are marketed, sold, used, thrown away or recycled.

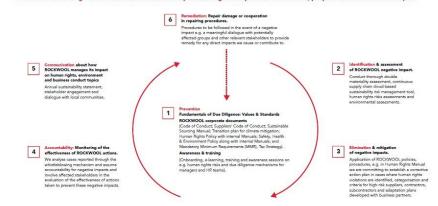


### #8 Best practice examples



SUSTAINABILITY STATEMENT | General Information

ROCKWOOL due diligence mechanisms cover actual and potential negative impacts on environment, people and business conduct topics



ØRSTED ANNUAL REPORT 2024 Sustainability statements | General

#### Sustainability due diligence

Our due dillaence approach For over a decade, we have been following the OECD Guidelines for Multinational Enterprises and the UN Guiding Principles on Business and Human Rights to Integrate due diligence into our producement, operations and local communities. This work has set a strong foundation for our future ambitions, as we prepare to meet the anticipated requirements of the EU Corporate Sustainability Due Diligence Directive (CSDDD). Guided by these frameworks we have implemented a risk-based due diligence approach centered around accountability, transparency, collaboration, and proactive engagement with stakeholders across our value chata At the core of our approach is the Sustainability Due Diligence & Compliance team, established to ensure that all business partners and suppliers adhere to Ørsted's ethical, social, and environmental standards. as defined in our 'Code of conduct for business

Lundbeck Annual Report 2024

Governance We are in the process of establishing a Human Rights partners'. This code sets out specific requirements and Task Force specifically focused on strengthening our expectations related to human rights, labour conditions, due diligence systems and governance. For more Information about this task force, see pages 63-64. anti-corruption, and environmental protection.

necessary. This is an ongoing effort that includes

Partnerships and cross-industry collaboration are

with key industry organisations, such as the

also fundamental if we want to succeed with our due

diligence approach. We are therefore collaborating

International Responsible Business Conduct (IRBC)

Agreement for the Renewable Energy Sector, the

Initiative for Responsible Mining Assurance (IRMA)

Ethical Trade Denmark, and WindEurope. These

collaborations provide access to best practices.

shared knowledge, and support the continuous

renewable energy value chain.

Improvement of our due diligence processes in the

address any gaps identified.

Next steps We perform risk screenings and code of conduct As we look forward, we are continuously refining our due diligence practices. This includes enhancing assessments to ensure that our business partners meet the requirements in our code of conduct. pre-contractual screenings to identify potential risk early, especially for complex and large-scale projects. such as offshore wind farms.

We are also developing corrective actions and tailored Additionally, we are investing in tools to improve Improvement plans together with our suppliers, where traceability throughout our supply chain. For example we have conducted a blockchain pilot project to trace audits, supplier training, and regular follow-ups to origin for key metals in one of our projects, and we are evaluating the application of blockchain opportunities with other suppliers and on other metals as well as

> Through these efforts, we are dedicated to continuously enhancing our due diligence approach in line with the CSDDD and OECD Guidelines' principles of ongoing monitoring, learning, and improvement. On the right is a mapping detailing where in our

exploring steel origin reporting for wind turbines.

sustainability statements we provide further information about our due diligence process, including how we apply the main aspects and steps of our due diligence process.

Management Review 2024 in brief Business and strategy Business performance Corporate governance Sustainability

We take specific action to address material mpacts identified in our DMA. We also collaborate with business partners to identif serformance gaps, develop and implement corrective action plans, work on strengthening ore-contractual screenings, and engage in cartnerships to enhance adherence to our ode of conduct. Read more:

Financial Statements

Lundbeck's sustainability due diligence processes As a global pharmaceutical company, Lundbeck oper-

ates in highly monitored and regulated environments. This entails compliance with pharmaceutical regula-

tions, which mandate certain due diligence proce-

dures, including how to manage the potential nega-

tive impacts on patients, people, and the environment. These processes encompass the Health, Safety, and Environment Management System, the Product Qual-

ity Management, and Product and Patient Safety pro-

cesses and numerous other 'Good Practice' (GxP) processes. Engagement to understand the interests and

views of key stakeholders is part of many of these processes, which we use to inform our strategy and busi-

While multiple operational due diligence processes

are embedded in the work of key business functions,

as specified in our topical ESRS disclosures, Lundbeck

has identified the actions needed to advance other as-

pects of sustainability due diligence in the coming years in preparation for compliance with the Corporate Sustainability Due Diligence Directive (CSDDD).

ness model.

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### Sustainability due diligence

How our key stakeholders inform Lundbeck's strategy and business model

Key stak	eholders	Engagement approach and purpose	Outcome from engagement		
200	Patients	Patient feedback sessions.     Tet the patient speak events to gather insights for innovation and awareness.     Surveys and collections of patient experience data.	<ul> <li>Patient perspectives included in R&amp;D, trial designs, and evaluation strategies.</li> <li>Improved treatments.</li> </ul>		
y.	Healthcare professionals	Education for healthcare professionals.     Compliance with global procedures, laws, and industry regulations.     Documentation of the value of our medicines.	Improved patient outcomes.     Operational excellence and compliance with regulations.		
Ø	Partners	<ul> <li>Commercial partnerships with other companies to develop and market medi- cines, e.g. contract research organizations conducting research studies and es- tabliching evidence for new drug candidate.</li> <li>Engagements to improve health equity induding long-term partnerships with global organizations such as NOS, academia, and patient advocas groups.</li> </ul>	Increased access to treatment.     Promotion of equitable accessibility.     Climate considerations integrated into clinical trials.		
\$	Investors and shareholders	Orgoing communication via roadshows, meetings, and conferences.     Webcasting of general meetings and access to reports.     General Assembly.	<ul> <li>Improved alignment of strategy with shareholders views and feedback.</li> </ul>		
ъС	Employees	Regular surveys (e. T. No Qur Voice)     Dialogues on velleheng and personal development.     Work councils.     Employse-elected board members.     Complance Hotline.     Ormbudarum.	Action plans for improvement,     Implementation of new processes.     Addressing concerns raised about potential breach of Code of Conduct.		
rgz	Workers in the value chain	On-site supplier audits and assessments.     Compliance Hotline.	Action plans with corrective actions for suppliers and third par- ties.     Addressing concerns raised about potential labour or human rights impacts.		

1 An overview of the core elements of our due diligence processes can be found in appendix." Statement on due diligence" (page 143).

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Core elements of due diligence

al Embedding due diligence in governance, strategy, and business model. Our Human Rights Task Force oversees the integration of due diligence across procurems operations, and communities. Read more: General - pages 63-66

b) Engaging with affected stakehold in all key steps of due difigence We maintain continuous dialogue and ian with employees, value chain workers, local communities, and at-risk groups. Read more:

General - pages 75-76 Social - pages 129-131, 140-141, 149-150 c) Identifying and assessing adverse impact Our double materiality assessment (DMA) identifies material odverse impacts in our business and value chain. We also conduct

systematic impact assessments, risk screenings, and code of conduct assessments in our value chain. Read more: General - pages 58-72 Social - pages 125-126, 138-139, 141, 144, 145-148

# Social · pages 128-129, 142-143, 150-151

efforts and communicating We annually report on key metrics and work to Social - pages 131-136, 147, 144

A.P. Møller-Maersk

Rockwool

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# Communicate the value of developing the working culture, employee engagement and DEI-programs

Describing initiatives and results in relation to working culture and employee engagement is an essential part of corporate reporting. Especially, the terms diversity, equity, and inclusion (DEI) have been hot topics in corporate reporting in recent years.

The description of results and measures on these terms includes a lot of variety from one company to the next. It is regulatory to describe gender diversity, but diversity includes much more and should also be reported in regard to e.g. nationality, educational background, job functions and possibilities for personal growth and development. Also, when it comes to inclusion companies could describe how they help people with disabilities or how they work with NGOs or local communities create meaningful jobs.

The role of culture, engagement and DEI should also be reported in relation to the strategies and actions focusing on recruitment, retention and other employer branding activities.

These topics should not be subject to pure storytelling. Companies should use relevant measurements to document their results – this could include surveys on engagement, loyalty, and leadership, measurements of participation in training and education, and calculations on employee growth, new hires, and retention rate. Just to mention a few ways to develop data-driven reporting on people and culture.



### #9 Best practice examples



#### PLACEMAKERS

#### Championing age inclusivity in the workforce

To give an example, some employees have been retibled as Clean & Green Anbassadors, combining the roles of cleaner and gavefrem in an urban office environment with the help of cleaning technology. Two of these individuals have even been recognised by the Singapore National Environment Agency with Certificates of Achievement. As part of Loss communet towards wongate in noisely, we are proute champion age includying and actively address age-related challings that lead to a productive and multi-generational work environment. ISS singapore in particular stands out as a beacon of progressive employment practice. Over 5% of the wonforce are age 50 and abow, including 31% re-employed after the national relement age, gring older professionals an opportunity to continue their careers without risk of age discrimination. Technology integration and a

#### Making it possible

eer progression and job adaptability

elop a flexi-work arrangement. This skill levels of older is often curated to support them, with features such as pictograms to illustrate step-by-step work procedures, colour-coded cleaning materials, and specialised chemics part-time re-employment and a career planning policy to accommodate the ider employees. Job advertisements are also needs of older em lioned with the Tripartite Standards of Recruitment Practices, ensuring that age is not a barrier to employment Reyond this ISS Singapore also invests in a series of

Physical wellbess is taken year seriously with free health argeted training and development programmes, inc he SkillsFuture' initiatives driven by the Ministry of reenings for employees above 60 years, including of evesight, hearing, physical gait, and high blood pressure Education, to equip employees with the necessary skills for ur Singapore team has received numerous accolade cluding the Workplace Safety and Health Council's

curated work environment

eagues. The work en

Workplace Safety and Health Tech Awards, the SkillsFuture Fellowship & Employer Gold Award, and the National **Redesigning inclusive jobs** In collaboration with various statutory boards, local nment Agency's Environment Star Awards. nstitutes and the employee union, our Singapor They serve as an excellent example of inclusivity and ocuses on redesigning its jobs and the creation demonstrate the dedication ISS has in championing roles most suitable for older employees. lusive workplaces.

#### ISS

DIVERSITY, EQUITY AND INCLUSION

Ö ANNUAL REPORT 2024

### **BUILDING A DIVERSE, EQUITABLE** AND INCLUSIVE WORKPLACE

COC

In 2024, we continued to advance our efforts to create a workplace that embraces diversity, prioritises equity and fosters inclusion. Through targeted initiatives, we progressed towards gender parity in our Leadership Team, ensuring equal pay and building a more inclusive future for all employees at Pandora.

Diversity, equity and inclusion have long been integral to our culture and operations, and we remain dedicated to embedding them across all parts of our organisation. We continue to build on our existing efforts to create an inclusive workplace that reflects the diversity of the more than 41,300 employees in our global workforce. Employees are well-distributed across male, female, other or not reported, with the highest number of employees located in Thailand and the United States.

The age profile is distributed with 48% below 30, 48% between 30 and 50, and 4% above 50 years, highlighting a multigenerational workforce committed to inclusivity and diversity.

FULL GENDER PARITY Achieve full gender parity in the Leadership Team no later than 2030. 2024: 35% 2030: 50% INCLUSION SCORE OF 8.5 Maintain 8.5 score on inclusion in employee listening survey. 2024: 8.8 Maintain 9.5 out of 10 As of 2024 Target

SOCIAL · SUSTAINABILITY STATEMENTS 87

TARGETS AND PROGRESS



#### WORKPLACE EXPERIENCE Addressing the global lack of employee engagement

e engagement is vital for business success, ye disengagement remains a significant global issue. It is estimated that 9% of the global economy is lost simply due to employee disengagement, which translates into USD overcome the global engagement challenge, and drive growth Our approach benefits customers by turning employe trillion in lost GDP on an annual basis. This highlights a dsengagement - a trillion-dollar global problem - into ressing challenge for businesses worldwide: how to creat a strategic advantage. By creating positive workplace nts where people can thrive, feel engaged and b experiences, we enable our oustomers to build able, resilien oridorces equipped to meet the demands of a rapidly transforming world. debate around returning to the office has intensified i

The decate around returning to the ottoo has intersteed in recent years, and many businesses are still analyzing return-to-office programmer. Some employers are puthing to bring employees back to the office, while some employees advocate for maintaining the remote work ideability they gained during the pandemic. This growing demand for workplace At ISS, we aim to be more than just a se are a true partner in our customers' success. This begins with our own people. We prioritise employee education, career development, and a supportive culture within our own organisation, ensuring that our teams are equipped to deliver exceptional service. When our people thrive, they exibility continues to drive the popularity of non-traditional mployment models, making workplace experience more

ne 231 extruction tone here

Gallup: Employee engagement 23% Soft State Sta

At ISS we believe that when neonle thrive hursinesses thrive We recognise that when people of two, occar leads of two. We recognise that a disengaged workforce is not just a problem to solve but an opportunity to create lasting value. By transforming workplaces into spaces where employees feel

menting return-to-c ed results. While so

shoe settados me increaseu su eso ano roco muno Thir duerse response raises a critical o

create spaces where our customers' employees can thrive too Tris positions ISS as the ideal partner for businesses seeking to turn the challenge of employee disengagement into an opportunity for growth and success.

CASE 32 =

CASE SO =

Actively disengage

a En J DATA ANALYTICS I REPORTING







#### **Pandora**

# Connect UN's Sustainable Development Goals to the targets and initiatives within ESG

With a more comprehensive framework of laws, directives and standards to guide corporate reporting, this discipline is to an increasing extent becoming somewhat complex and technical. E.g. understanding the implications of the sustainability statement is not an easy task to non-advanced readers.

Many companies have adopted UN's Sustainability Development Goals (SDGs) as a way to understand and direct actions to support specific goals and the Paris Agreement (2015). The SDGs are important guidelines to nations, companies and people around the world and serve as a common language for sustainability. In this way, the SDGs are also relevant as a complementary framework to communicate the value of a company's sustainability strategy and its specific priorities in light of the SDGs.

The position and role of the SDGs in the annual report can take many forms. However, it is important that the use of the SDGs and the illustrative icons is not just graphic decoration of the report, but that the connection of SDGs to the strategy and operations is explained and documented. If you include SDGs in reporting, they must be expected to be a focus for discussion and prioritizations in top management.



### #10 Best practice examples

undbeck's sust	ainability priorities	and correlation with	1.11.1.11	[10. 10000 Q10.
Materiality aspects	Access to Health 😣 🐝	Business Ethics 60	Climate Change 🚯 😰 🖪 🚾 🧐	Communities 51 22 9 11 1
How is this topic related to Lundbeck's business model and strategy?	Lundbeck's business model is to research, develop, produce, and market medicines for psychiatric and neurological diseases. Due long-term success depends on health parity, resurced sigma, and cultural acceptionic of torian diseases. "Pressure on healthcare systems could lead to retorms potentially impacting Lundbeck's business.	When Landbeck maintains ethical business practices and respects rules and regulations, we protect pa- tients, upolod schedenider mitorghy, and maintrace the risk of thancial repercussions. Ethical conduct to work potential negative impacts throughout in our value chain is vitial for our laterator to operade, espe- dally in relationships with healthcare professionals, patients, and other attachedires.	Landbeck's business model impacts the environment nega- tively through greenhouse gas entissions from energy use, transportation, and upget shoth activities, as well as water generation contributing to intransi change and potential pol- lution. If we initrate our impact on the environment in the writer value chain, we milligate the risk of restrictions or disruptions to car production and supply to the benefit of our patients.	Our business moder refers on attracting and relating a stitled and themes evolutions. When Lumbeck is suc- cessful in matidianing a sub-includer addulture, there of haraconvert and discriminations, I helps us remain a preferred enginger and lattice the bela and most dedicated scientificity and others the test and most dedicated scientifics and other staff, enabling us to develop innovable insulments for patients.
What topics does Lundbeck hold responsibility for manag- ing actual and potential im- pacts on people and the envi- ronment based on the DMA? <sup>2</sup>	Innovation in treatment     Patient voice     Inequality in access to health     Product safety and quality     Responsible and ethical marketing	Rushness ethics     Responsible sourcing     Animal welfare	GHS embolions leading to climate change     Air politution     Solar parkaton     PFAS soil poliution     Wate poliution from pharmaceutioal residues     Wate and mouraire use	<ul> <li>Diversity, Equity, and Inclusion (DEB)</li> <li>Health and Safety, Merical wellbeing</li> <li>Haman rights and health and safety in the value chain</li> </ul>
What are the financial risks or opportunities for our business based on the DMA? <sup>2</sup>	Risk of pricing, reimbursement, and access     Risk of failure of pharmacov/gliance	Business ethics and Code of Conduct breach	Damage to facilities from wild weather events     Increasing row material costs	<ul> <li>Inability to attract and retain employees</li> </ul>
Lundheck's aspirations for 2030	Interpret our gradiabil knowledge to address the bard works of bard measure and make methodices worklinks. Provide accessibility of our methodices by accessing and streamworks product, accessing and streamworks product. Streamworks and a barby party, reduce stream, support nutional studie preventions streamworks, and and the streamworks of a product methodices of good quality, preserve patient safety, and involut countered medicine.	<ul> <li>Provode business efficis, inclusions juncess and incomparison to origitati transparent consistencements with the planness pertrains;</li> <li>Demonstrating that the Code of Codeal transplance program and originations was south in a relation program and originations was south in a relation of the code of the suitable are protection- ative events with and use transpretary on an asset.</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Deliver mice the fluctures Andhittis in the 12 °C printiple The matchine delived party in memodal isocards.     </li> <li>Manoga the address that is not match that may be party and excellence of nature chain can be address that may be party and excellence of nature chain can be address that may address and party and the address and that address and buildings and party address and that address and buildings and party address and that address and address buildings and party address and that address and address buildings and address and that address and address and particular address and that address and address and party address and that address and address and the address party address and that address and address address and party address address address address address address party address address address address address address party address address address address address address party address address address address address address address party address address</li></ul>	<ul> <li>In encoding and a subject in the function physical and merical articles.</li> <li>Down leadership to provide mental heads with prevention activity and a workplanes physical activity and time activities physical activity.</li> <li>Actives a loss time activities that we are physical physical activity and activity and a workplane tastes for al.</li> <li>Indexes a physical activity and activity physical physical activity and activity physical physical activity and activity physical physical activity activity disk trans- parency, and communical galability.</li> <li>Regard by statutes primers to provide diversity and preved activity in the first physical p</li></ul>





### Rockwool

### Lundbeck



Disclaimer: The sargers apply to our current footprint. It is our ambition that our acquisitions will be integrated, but a grace period may be required

### Royal Unibrew

Planetary Health Biosolutions				
Household Care	19% of total sales	Agriculture, Energy & Tech	36% of total sales	
peretration and nervoution, as well as prioring. The year-on-wer industry-volume growth across markets was also more supportive than normal, especially in Europa. Performance was strong across developed and emerging markets. <b>Selected product taunches</b> (45 in total): • Luminous <sup>*</sup> = a biological alternative to optor-	Value and the language in Household Care for laurchy delwarding and dianoig resch more than bed of wordfs i population. They ensure afforms of laurchy customers care of the level of an- information. While reducing the use of energy and characteristic. Using our bisourbins, laurchy customers care of the level of an information of the level of an information of the level of an information of the level of the gent characteristic of the weath and in the drain affer warm. The in equal to fu.500 mid-size trucks loaded with characteristic.	2023 adds performance Aprixability, Excepting Tarbin topic per form also grave by 6% in 2023, and alter is ELH was up by 9%. This was driven by double, doit you performance in Derryy was driven by strong performance in Derryy was driven by strong driven by opacity of performance in Derryy was driven by opacity opacities of a strong to in North America, which was added by support the market driven by opacity opacities of alternation and india ware driven by opacity opacities of alternation and produc- tion. Houlding the ramp up of second generation- ment in subdrave paramics of alternative pro- ticely to the performance. Apricature had a demanding comparable due to thing of oriens in Aminut, while data bechain driven by bioprocessing including solutions for biopharm production, and grain processing. <b>Biotect product turches (65 in total)</b> 1	<text><text><text><text><text></text></text></text></text></text>	

#### Novonesis

# International examples EUbest practice

### What is best practice in the EU?

The corporate reporting from larger Danish companies got a high standard internationally. This does not mean that you cannot find many inspirational learnings in reports from especially other Nordic and European companies. Best practice comes from companies that take a balanced and integrated view on business and sustainability.

So far standards and hereby structure and content of reports outside Denmark have so far been a bit different from the typical way of reporting in Denmark. Comparisons are therefore hard to make. But with new common standards to be followed, at least among large European companies, this have become easier.

On the following pages are some great examples of best practice.

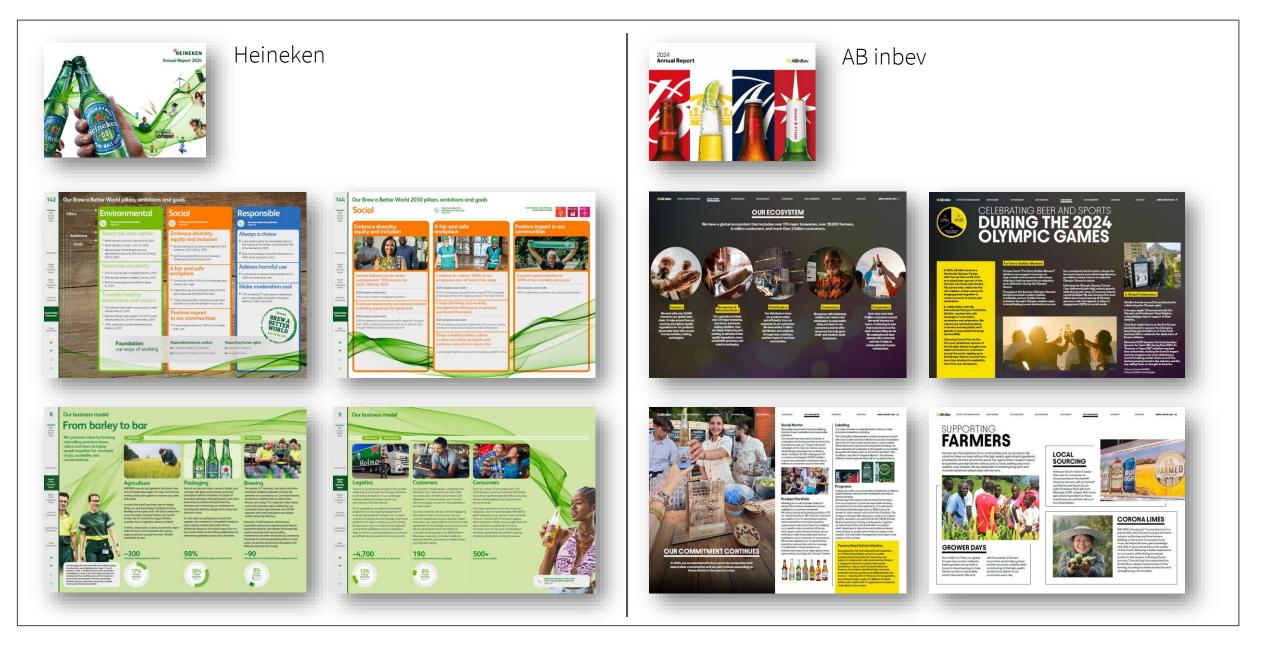
### Beverage Heineken / AB Inbev

Industry UPM / Stora Enso

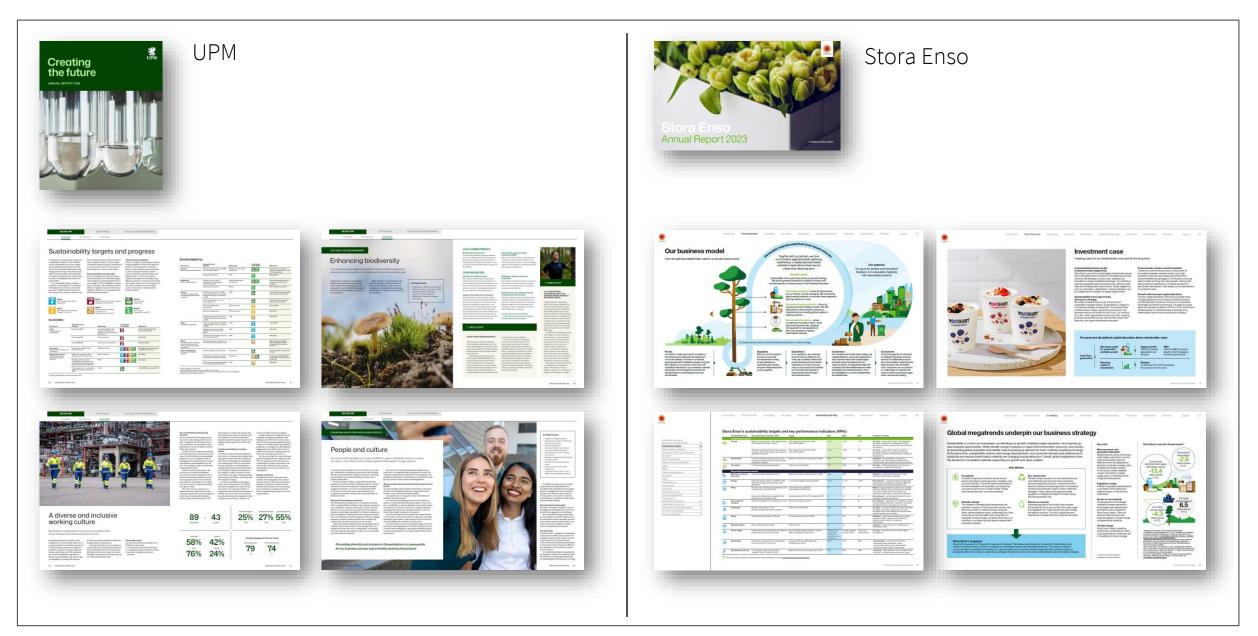
Consumer brands Essity / Nestle

The annual reports of 2024 from large European companies were gathered until March 9, 2025. Many companies had not yet published their reports at this time, and the best practice examples in the following pages will therefore be revised and supplemented in the coming months.

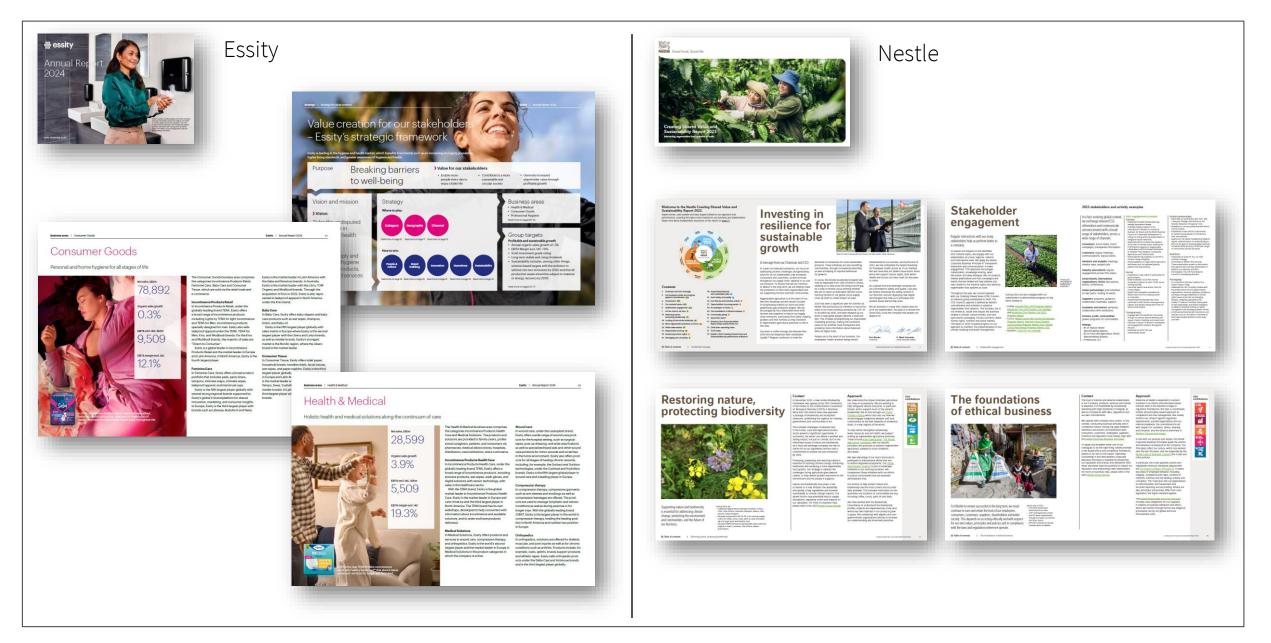
### BEVERAGE



## INDUSTRY



### **CONSUMER BRANDS**



# Tools for reporting

### Which tools are relevant for corporate reporting?

Corporate reporting can indeed be a complex process with much compliance, many themes to cover and a lot of internal and external stakeholders bringing inputs and opinions to consider.

Some traditional tools are still relevant in the process; project management, project plan, design concept, prototype/page plan, communications concept, structure and PR plan. But with new regulation and standards for reporting it is also relevant to

- Conduct a gap analysis to compare current reporting with the company's ambition for reporting in the future, and to
- Do a stakeholder analysis and engagement to get an understanding of stakeholders' assessment of material topics present in their relation to the company.

These projects are relevant prior to the process of creating the report, and are described on the following pages.

However, it is also relevant to use a bit more time than usual to plan the publication, launch and communication of the content of the report. This calls for a focus on cross media channels and a knowledge on how to use available channels for different needs and target groups.

In recent years, online reports, video and social media have become popular channels for reporting and for communicating the content of the report. But many companies are also using internal communication to bring the interesting stories of a report known in all corners of the organization. Also, this needs to be planned in good time ahead of the development process.

# Seven steps to improve corporate reporting

### **5 EDUCATE ORGANISATION**

Share strategy, policies and targets and educate management and employees in ways to engage in behavior that fulfills policies and strategy.



### **6 COLLECT DATA**

Measure and collect data on defined targets and data points.



### 4 GAP ANALYSIS

Conduct an analysis to define the gaps between your current analysis and the requirements included in regualtion and standards. Determine initiatives to close the gaps.

### **3 STAKEHOLDER MAPPING AND MATERIALIY ASSESSMENT**

Map stakeholders, describe their position and engagement, and do a double materiality assessment.

### Report results, communicate to

stakeholders, evaluate reporting and communication process. Define further improvements.

**7 REPORT AND COMMUNICATE** 

## **1 REPORTING STRATEGY AND ORGANISATIONAL SETUP**

Define the strategy for reporting processes and communication, and determine responsibilities and roles.



### **2 POLICIES AND TARGETS**

Define policies on all areas covered by regulation and set targets for financial and non-financial key figures.





# Corporate Relations offering Gap analysis and recommendations

Corporate Relations is offering a gap analysis to compare current reporting with the company's ambition for reporting in the future. This can be an ambition to comply with CSRD/ESRS, report substantially on material topics or create a relevant and transparent storytelling on the value creation of the company.

The analysis typically holds the following three steps and elements:

### **Design of analysis**

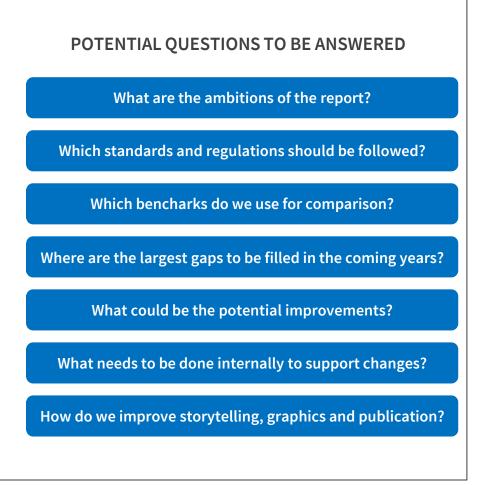
The ambition of corporate reporting must first be defined to set the target for future reporting. Then the criteria/parameters for the analysis should be defined. E.g. these could be the parts of ESRS or other reporting standards that are considered material. Also, a number of best practice companies or companies within the industry may be used for comparison and inspiration.

### **Conducting the analysis**

The analysis is primarily carried out as desk research looking into the current reporting. Each criteria is then being assessed with an evaluation of substance, relevance and level of transparency. By comparing with a benchmark and the existing standards, the analysis defines the gap from the current reporting to a full implementation of the ambitions/standards.

### **Reporting the analysis**

The analysis report will cover both the analysis of each criteria as well as recommendations for improvements. Also, the analysis report and recommendation could be presented to management and relevant internal stakeholders.



CORPORATE

# Corporate Relations offering Stakeholder analysis and engagement

Corporate Relations is designing and conducting stakeholder analysis and engagement for companies that need an insightful and concise understanding of stakeholders' assessment of material topics represented in their relation to the company. The analysis will define the impact of stakeholders on the company, and the company's impact on the company.

The analysis typically holds the following three steps and elements:

### **Design of analysis**

The analysis is typically founded in a number of topics that have potential material impact on stakeholders and the company. From these a questionnaire wil be formed that serves to facilitate a dialogue on why various topics are material or not. The analysis can include both a quantitative and qualitative analysis within defined critical stakeholder groups.

### **Conducting the analysis**

The analysis is facilitated with by the consultant and a company representative. It may take form of a survey, focus groups and/or interviews. Also, it is relevant to analyze existing data on stakeholders' digital media and in corporate reports.

### **Reporting the analysis**

An analysis report will be made with all the results from the analysis. This includes visual graphics of the results, e.g. shown in matrix. Also, a suggestion for reporting content for the annual report may be included. Additionally, the analysis report and results could be presented to management and relevant internal stakeholders.





Sustainability statement / CSRD Double Materiality Assessment / Stakeholder engagement / Omnibus regulation in brief

### **Purpose of CSRD**

### Transparency

To enhance the clarity and consistency of sustainability information provided by companies, making it easier for investors, stakeholders, and the public to understand and assess a company's sustainability performance.

### Accountability

To hold companies accountable for their sustainability actions and impacts, encouraging them to adopt more responsible and sustainable business practices.

### Comparability

To establish a unified standard for sustainability reporting across companies, ensuring that the disclosed information is comparable and consistent.

### **Drive green transition**

To drive positive change and the transition to a sustainable, low-carbon, green economy. And avoid greenwashing.

### **Attract investments**

To provide stakeholders, especially investors, with the necessary information to make informed decisions based on a company's sustainability performance and risks.

### **Gain trust**

To gain trust among stakeholders by demonstrating an ambitious sustainable transition plan and a strong business model and strategy to fulfill ESG targets.



## **CSRD reporting - advantages and disadvangtes**

### Advantages

#### Transparency, comparability and consistency

A CSRD report makes it easier for investors, regulators, auditors and partners to overview, understand and evaluate results and value creation across companies using the same framework and standards.

### A more holistic and balanced view

A CSRD report gives a more integrated, holistic and balanced view of the company's value creation in relation to both economy, people and society, and governance and integrity.

#### **Driving action**

Making a CSRD report is a compliance project, but it also forces the organisation and its management to develop targets, policies and strategies that are driving real action in the company and in its value chain.

#### Improved risk management

By identifying and reporting on sustainability risks, companies can better manage and mitigate these risks. This proactive approach not only safeguards the company's reputation but also ensures long-term business resilience.

#### **Investor confidence**

Detailed and transparent CSRD reports provide investors with the necessary information to assess a company's sustainability performance. This builds investor confidence and can lead to increased investment opportunities and potentially better financing terms.

### Disadvantages

#### Increased administrative burden

CSRD reporting requires extensive data collection and documentation. This can be time-consuming and resource-intensive, especially for small and medium-sized enterprises that lack the necessary infrastructure and expertise.

#### High implementation costs

Complying with CSRD standards often involves significant financial investment. Companies may need to hire external consultants, invest in new software, or train staff, leading to increased operational costs.

#### **Complexity and Ambiguity**

The CSRD guidelines can be complex and subject to interpretation. This ambiguity may lead to inconsistencies in reporting, making it challenging for stakeholders to compare sustainability performance across companies.

### Compliance instead of real action

Investments in CSRD reporting and other compliance measures might take resources and focus away from real action and the sustainability transformation of business and value chain.

### **Risk of greenwashing**

There is a risk that companies might engage in greenwashing—misleading stakeholders about their environmental practices—if they prioritize appearance over genuine sustainability efforts. This could erode stakeholder trust.

## **Core elements in the sustainability statement**

#### **BUSINESS MODEL AND SCOPE**

Include aspects such as stakeholder engagement, strategy fit with climate targets (Paris Agreement), and a description of sustainability law and standards applied.

#### **DOUBLE MATERIALITY ASSESSMENT**

Describe the material impact (insideout) and the risks and opportunities with a financial materiality (outside-in) - and the way they are managed.

#### **METRICS AND TARGETS**

Set up sustainability related targets and monitor progress made towards achieving them. Describe actions and results.

### **STRATEGY AND GOVERNANCE**

Describe the sustainability strategy and the role of the administrative, management and supervisory bodies with regards to sustainability matters.

#### POLICIES

Describe the organisation's policies in relation to sustainability matters and how they are implemented.

#### **DUE DILIGENCE**

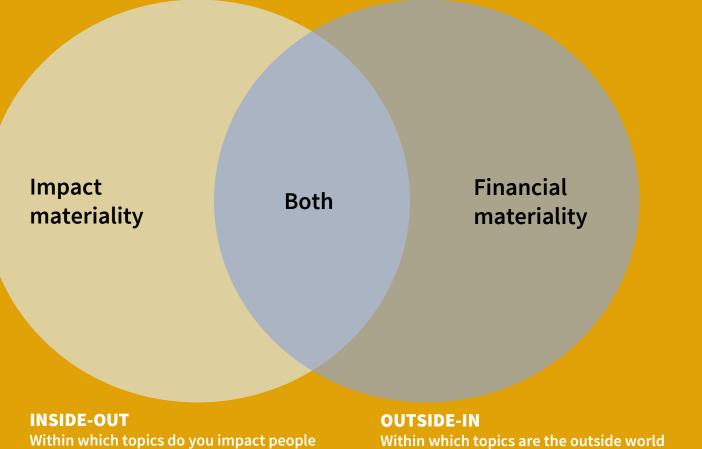
Include the due diligence process implemented with regard to sustainability matters to identify and address both actual and potential negative impacts of operations, products or services.



## **Understanding double materiality**

or environment in the short, medium or

long term?



impacting your organisation financially in the short, medium or long term?

### **Double Materiality**

The concept of double materiality was introduced in the Non-Financial Reporting Directive (NFRD), which European public interest companies have been adhering to for the past five years.

Double materiality involves reporting from both an inside-out perspective, focusing on how the organization impacts the environment and society, and an outside-in perspective, explaining how sustainability issues affect the organization.

The double materiality concept is also expanded in the CSRD, encompassing both impact materiality and financial materiality.

### **Purpose of DMA**

The basic objective of the Double Materiality Assessment is defining the topics that are material to the company in regard to determining what are the impacts on environment and people or financial risks or opportunities for the company – or both. In this way, the compliance topics for reporting will be defined, However, this assessment is also a strategic tool for the company. A tool that brings insight and initiates a discussion on how to leverage the green transition for new business opportunities.

### Foundation for impact improvement

The DMA not only maps the most relevant and likely topics to bring impact on environment and people. It also assesses the severity, time horizon and potential remediability of these impacts.

In this way, it is a management tool to support management decisions on sustainability strategy, metrics and targets.

A thorough impact assessment is a strong foundation for prioritizing measures and projects to remedy negative impacts and retain or improve positive impacts.

### Spot the business opportunities

The DMA assesses the risk and opportunies related to sustainability and the topics defined in the European Standards for Reporting on Sustainability (ESRS). This includes likelihood, size of financial effect and time horizon.

In this the way, the financial impact assessment also supports the analysis of business opportunities. It reveals potential areas of innovation and business development, and it illustrates the risk related to the existing business.

The DMA serves as a tool to strategize and prioritize measures and projects that not only mitigate negative impacts but also increases business opportunities.

### **Engagement and transparency**

The DMA makes the business and impacts of companies more transparent and comparable to other companies. This makes it easier for investors, analysts and regulators to value and assess companies and their management.

Also, the DMA opens a more insightful dialogue among stakeholders like suppliers, distributors, vendors and customers on their impact as part of the value chain.

The ideal is here that the company and its stakeholders all draw in the same direction when it comes to the green transition and that they together pursue opportunities to mitigate impact and risks as well as create business and innovation.



# The materiality of stakeholder engagement

An essential part of the materiality assessment is identifying, analysing and engaging with stakeholders. This includes both internal and external stakeholders being affected by the company's activities, and stakeholders that are critical to the long-term success and reputation. The stakeholder engagement related to the materiality assessment and the ESG reporting are a tool to secure compliance, to gain insights on stakeholder pains and needs, and to build trust and a resilient license-to-operate.

### Stakeholder identification

Stakeholders are individuals or groups who can affect or can be affected by the company's activities.

They can be classified into two groups:

1) Affected stakeholders who have their interests influenced, positively or negatively, by the company's activities and its direct and indirect business relationships throughout its value chain.

2) Users of financial statements are considered stakeholders. This includes anyone who relies on information from the company's annual report, including the sustainability statement.

Additionally, other stakeholders may be critical to the business and success of the company. These include employees, suppliers, customers, consumers, local communities, NGOs and authorities.

### Stakeholder analysis

The analysis of stakeholders can take many forms dependent on purpose and resources.

Typically, it holds a mapping of stakeholders defining their importance, position, role and power in relation to the company and its business.

It could include a survey, interviews or focus groups to gain insights into views and opinions on specific topics and scenarios.

Also, it could include an analysis of the industry and peer group companies to define standards and best practice and it could include desk research and monitoring of media coverage, social media posts, analysts' evaluations, etc. to include a more dynamic view on stakeholder relations and reputation.

### Stakeholder engagement

The stakeholder analysis it in itself a way to engage with stakeholders. But the engagement should also be part of the full process of planning and implementing the annual report and sustainability statement. Also, it is of course an essential part of creating and carrying out the sustainability strategy.

The stakeholder engagement should be planned and systematic. E.g. when its part of a due diligence process, it is important that processes and results of dialogue and other forms of engagement are described and documented.

Also, the stakeholder engagement can be a tool to strategize and build your image. By ensuring that "multiple voices" are involved in strategic processes there is a better chance for success in the implementation of new strategic measures.



### **Omnibus Regulation - the story so far**

The EU Omnibus Regulation is a comprehensive legislative proposal aimed at streamlining and consolidating various aspects of the European Union's regulatory framework. This regulation is part of the broader EU Green Deal initiative, which seeks to promote sustainability and reduce the regulatory burden on businesses. Here are the main elements of the Omnibus Regulation:

**1.Streamlining Regulations:** The Omnibus Regulation aims to simplify and consolidate multiple existing regulations, including the Corporate Sustainability Reporting Directive (CSRD), the Corporate Sustainability Due Diligence Directive (CSDDD), and the Carbon Border Adjustment Mechanism (CBAM). This consolidation is intended to reduce the complexity and administrative burden on businesses working towards sustainability goals.

**2.Enhanced Consumer Protection**: The regulation includes provisions to modernize and improve the enforcement of consumer protection laws. This involves updating existing directives to ensure a high level of consumer protection across the EU, addressing gaps in national laws, and enhancing awareness among consumers and traders.

**3.Sustainability Goals**: The Omnibus Regulation aligns with the EU's sustainability objectives by promoting environmentally friendly practices and reducing the regulatory burden on businesses. It encourages companies to adopt sustainable practices and comply with EU standards to access the vast EU market.

**4.Negotiation and Approval Process**: The proposal must be negotiated and approved by the European Parliament and the European Council before it can take effect. This negotiation phase can take some time, and businesses will need to stay informed about the final outcomes.

**5.Impact on Businesses**: The regulation aims to make it easier for businesses to comply with EU regulations by reducing the complexity of the regulatory framework. This is expected to enhance the competitiveness of EU businesses and promote sustainable growth.

### **Elements in the EU Omnibus package** presented 26.02.25

The EU Omnibus regulation package, presented on February 26, 2025, aims to simplify and streamline reporting requirements while maintaining transparency and compliance with the European Green Deal. Here are the key elements:

### **Corporate Sustainability Reporting Directive (CSRD)**

**Reduced Scope**: The threshold for the scope of the CSRD would change to large undertakings with more than 1,000 employees, reducing the number of in-scope undertakings by about 80%. **Postponement of Reporting Requirements**: Companies required to report as of 2026 or 2027 will now have until 2028 to report.

**Non-EU Companies**: Non-EU companies must comply with the CSRD if they generate €450 million revenue in the EU (up from €150 million).

#### **Corporate Sustainability Due Diligence Directive (CSDDD)**

**Alignment with CSRD**: The scope of the CSDDD will be aligned with the CSRD, ensuring consistency between the two pieces of legislation.

**Value Chain**: The requirement for information requests along the value chain for stakeholders not required to report under CSRD has been removed.

#### **Taxonomy Regulation**

**Amendments**: The package includes amendments to the Taxonomy Disclosures and Taxonomy Climate and Environmental Delegated Acts.

#### Carbon Border Adjustment Mechanism Regulation (CBAM)

Proposal to Amend: The package proposes amendments to the CBAM to enhance its effectiveness.

# The full picture

Corporate reporting as part of the cross media stakeholder dialogue





### Want to know more?

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